# B.Sc. 5th Semester (Honours) Examination, 2019-20 <br> PHYSIOLOGY 

Course ID : 52516
Course Code : SH/PHY/503/DSE-1 (T)

## Course Title : Biological Statistics

## Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any five questions of the following:
(a) What is Kurtosis?
(b) What is null hypothesis (Ho)?
(c) What is random sampling?
(d) What is mean deviation?
(e) What is standard score?
(f) What is degree of freedom?
(g) Give two examples of non-parametric statistics.
(h) What is ANOVA?
2. Answer any two questions of the following:
(a) (i) State the significance of ' $t$ ' test.
(ii) Why one tail ' $t$ ' test is worked out? $4+1=5$
(b) (i) What is mode?
(ii) Using the data presented in table about frequencies of gene crossovers between homologous chromosomes in Drosophila, born of mothers at different ages. Find if there is a significant association between the frequency of crossovers and mother's age. $1+4=5$

Table: $4 \times 2$-fold contingency table showing crossover data

| Mother's age <br> (days) | Crossovers <br> (fo) | Non crossovers <br> (fo) | Total <br> (fr) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 247 | 291 | 538 |
| 10 | 152 | 284 | 436 |
| 20 | 174 | 393 | 567 |
| 30 | 140 | 495 | 635 |

Critical $\chi^{2}$ (Chi square) values $(d f=3)$ for different levels of $\alpha$ are given:

$$
\chi_{0.05(3)}^{2}=7.82 ; \chi_{0.01(3)}^{2}=11.34 ; \chi_{0.001(3)}^{2}=16.27
$$

(c) What is median? Find the median of the following body weight -
$55,67,58,59,61,61,61,63,67,68,70$
$1+4=5$
(d) What is histogram? Draw the histogram of the following frequency distribution of body height ( cm ) using the following data:

| Height $(\mathrm{cm})$ | $126-$ <br> 130 | $131-$ <br> 135 | $136-$ <br> 140 | $141-$ <br> 145 | $146-$ <br> 150 | $151-$ <br> 155 | $156-$ <br> 160 | $161-$ <br> 165 | $166-$ <br> 170 | $171-$ <br> 175 | $176-$ <br> 180 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency $(f)$ | 2 | 9 | 16 | 26 | 33 | 41 | 36 | 21 | 11 | 3 | 2 |

3. Answer any one question of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$
(a) Differentiate between SD and SE. Compute the mean, SD and SE of the following data.

| Class Interval | $51-55$ | $56-60$ | $61-65$ | $66-70$ | $71-75$ | $76-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 7 | 15 | 30 | 25 | 14 | 9 |

$$
2+2+3+3=10
$$

(b) (i) What is probability?
(ii) Body weight ( kg ) of 8 adult males and 8 adult females are given. Find whether or not the mean weight of males is significantly higher than that of females.

| Males $\left(\mathrm{X}_{1}\right):$ | $50,58,60,55,59,56,54,64$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Females $\left(\mathrm{X}_{2}\right):$ | $49,52,51,56,55,53,52,48$ |

Critical ' $t$ ' scores $(d f=14)$ for different levels of significance: $t_{0.05(14)}=1.761$; $t_{0.025(14)}=2.145 ; t_{0.01(14)}=2.624 ; t_{0.005(14)}=2.977$.

## B.Sc. 5th Semester (Honours) Examination, 2019-20 <br> PHYSIOLOGY

Course ID : 52516
Course Code : SH/PHY/503/DSE-1 (T)
Course Title : Human Nutrition and Dietetics
Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes
Full Marks: 25
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any five questions of the following:
$1 \times 5=5$
(a) Why is dietary fibre required in daily diet?
(b) Which Vitamin is called 'Pellagra Preventive Factor'?
(c) Why is iodine essential in our body?
(d) What are the special characteristics of space nutrition?
(e) Why excess calcium is required for lactating woman?
(f) What is NPU?
(g) What is the importance of SDA?
(h) Mention any two problems related to starvation.
2. Answer any two questions of the following:
(a) What is RQ? Mention about the factors that alter RQ. Write two significance of RQ.
(b) Prepare a balanced diet chart of a growing child. What is nitrogen balance? $4+1=5$
(c) Write about the nutritional values of soyabean and fish. $2^{11 / 2+21 / 2}=5$
(d) What are trace elements? Mention about the biological importance of phosphorus. $\quad 1+4=5$
3. Answer any one question of the following: $10 \times 1=10$
(a) What are antioxidant vitamins? Mention the sources, biological importance and deficiency syndrome of any such vitamin.
$1+2+5+2=10$
(b) Prepare a balanced diet chart of a pregnant woman. How will you convert cow milk into mother's breast milk?
$8+2=10$
