M.A. 4th Semester Examination, 2022
PHILOSOPHY
Course ID: 40654 Course Code: MA/PHIL/404/EC(N)

Course Title: NavyaNyāya –II

Full Marks: 40   **Time: 2 Hours**

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
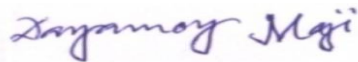*Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika

Group-A

Answer *any two* of the following questions: (12x2=24)

1. Explain the first definition of *vyāpti* according to the PrācīnaNaiyāyika-s. How do the NavyaNaiyāyika-s react to it? Explain after *Māthurī*.   6+6=12

2. a) What is *sādhyatāvacchedakasambandha*?

   b) *"sādhyābhāvascasādhyatāvacchedakasambandhāvacchinna…..bodhya"*- Explain the statement of Mathurānātha.   4+8=12

3. a) How does the opponent argue that the first definition of *vyāpti* fails to cover the following inference: *'guṇatvavānjñānatvāt'*?

   b) How can this opponent's difficulty be removed? Explain after *Māthurī*.   6+6=12

4. Why did Mathurānātha incorporate *sāmāṇya* in order to explain *sādhyābhāvādhikaraṇa*? Explain after *Māthurī*.   12

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Group-B

Write short notes on _any four_ of the following questions: **(4x4=16)**

1. *upodghātasaṅgati*

2. *vṛttitvābhāva*

3. *sāmāṇyābhāva*

4. Dubble negation

5. *hetutāvacchedakasambandha*

6. *saṁyoga* and *samavāyasambandha*

7. *anyonyābhāva* of *atyantābhāva*

8. *abhāviyaviśeṣaṇatāviśeṣasambandha*

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