## M.A. 4th Semester Examination, 2022

## **PHILOSOPHY**

Course ID: 40654 Course Code: MA/PHIL/404/EC(E)

**Course Title: ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS** 

Full Marks: 40 Time: 2 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group A	
Answer any two of the following questions:	(12X2=24)
1) (a) Give a brief account of Anthropocentrism.	
(b) Why is it regarded as a problem of misunderstanding by Tim	Hayward?
Explain.	5+7=12
2) (a) Briefly explain the notion of 'Human chauvinism'.	
(b) Explain, the notion of 'speciesism'.	4+8=12
3) (a) Give the names of two proponents of eco-feminist thinkers.	
(b) Explain, critically, the theory of eco-feminism.	2+10=12
4) (a) What is Environmental Ethics?	
<b>(b)</b> Explain the theory of eco-centrism.	
(c) Discuss the main tenets of land ethics.	3+3+6=12
Group-B	
Answer any four of the following questions:	(4X4=16)
1. 'Perspectival anthropocentrism'	
2. Intrinsic value	
3. Enlightened or broad anthropocentrism	
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4. Moral agent	
<b>5.</b> Deep ecology	
6. Cultural Feminism	
7. Nature and women	
8. Second wave of feminism	
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