

M.A. 4th Semester Examination, 2022

PHILOSOPHY

Course ID: 40653

Course Code: MA/PHIL/403/EC(E)

Course Title: Applied Ethics in Indian Context

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

Applied Ethics

Group-A

Answer any two of the following questions:

(12x2=24)

1. a) Explain Cārvāka hedonism as a moral standard.
b) How does S. K. Maitra evaluate this theory? 6+6=12
2. a) Explain *satya* as one of the *pañcamahāvratas*. 4+8=12
b) Explain the *pañca bhāvanā* of *satya mahāvratas*.
3. a) Distinguish between *anuvrata* and *mahāvratas*.
b) Explain *ahiṃsā* as one of the *pañcaanuvratas*. 4+8=12
4. a) What is *mokṣa* (liberation)?
b) Explain briefly Nyāya and Advaita view of liberation. 3+9=12

Group-B

Write short notes on any four of the following:

(4x4=16)

1. *śreyas* and *preyas*
2. *duḥkha*
3. *pravṛtti*
4. *aticāra ahiṃsā mahāvratas*
5. *dveṣa*

6. *pañca bhāvanā* of *brahmacarya* and *aparigraha mahāvratā*
7. *lokasthiti* and *lokasiddhi* as a moral standard
8. *Prthivīsūkta*

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