

**Bankura University**  
**LL.M Sem IV Examination, 2021**  
**Course Title : Environmental Governance**  
**Course ID : 42752**  
**Course Code : LM 402E (Gr.B)**

**Answer any four questions**

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Full Marks: 80**

1. 'Environmental rights do not fit neatly into any single category or 'generation' of human rights; rather, they straddle all three of the above categories.' Explain the relationship in between 'Right to Environment' and 'Human Right'. 20
2. Distinguish between 'Environmental Governance' and 'Sustainable Governance'. Sustainable Development works as a reconciling agent in between development and protection of environment- Elucidate. 20
3. Discuss about the gradual development of environmental jurisprudence in India on fixing environmental liability. 20
4. What is Epistolary Jurisdiction? Do you consider PIL as a potent weapon to combat with the environmental pollution? Discuss it in the light of some landmark judicial pronouncements. 20
5. Critically discuss the legal and policy responses in India to ensure human right to water. 20
6. Write short notes (any two): 20
  - a) Contribution of Johannesburg Declaration to attain eco justice
  - b) Global warming
  - c) Indian Constitutional Mechanism to ensure a balanced and just environmental governance