POSTGRADUATE FORTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2022 CHEMISTRY

Course Code: CHEM 402E Course ID: 41452

Organic Chemistry Special

Time: 2 Hours Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as possible

1. Answer *any five* of the following questions:

 $2 \times 5 = 10$

a. Identify the missing reagent.

- b. Explain diastereoselective reaction with one suitable example.
- c. Write down the structure of β -cyclodextrin.
- d. What do you mean by purple benzene? Give one use of purple benzene.
- e. Complete the following reactions with suitable mechanism.

- f. Give one example of a reduction of ketone with dissolving metals in absence of proton donor with probable mechanism.
- g. Predict structure of the major organic product in the following reaction with plausible mechanism.

a. What is the difference between crown ethers and cryptands? How will you synthesize [2.2.2] cryptand and bis(1,4-phenylene)-34-crown 10-ether? 1+(2+2)=5

b. Predict the major organic products in each of the following reactions and explain the stereochemical control involved by drawing the transition states.

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O & & & O \\
& & & & \\
& & & & \\
\hline
& & & & \\
& & & & \\
\hline
& & & & \\
& & & & \\
\hline
& & & & \\
& & & & \\
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& & & & \\
& & & & \\
\hline
& & & \\
\hline
& & & &$$

c. Draw the structure of the major organic product in each of the following reactions and justify your choice. Include stereochemistry where it is applicable.

Ph_Me
$$(R,R)$$
-Mn(III) salen NaOCl ?

3+2=5

d. Complete the following reactions with mechanism.

2.5+2.5=5

e. i. What will the product of the reaction when carvone camphor is irradiated with UV light in the presence of MeOH? Provide a plausible mechanism.

ii. Write the limitations of KMnO₄ oxidation.

(1+2)+2=5

f. i. Summarize the use of hydrazine and its derivative in effecting the reduction of various types of organic groups.

ii. Identify the missing products in each of the following reactions.

(A)
$$H_3C^-(H_2C)_4C^{\Xi}C^-CH_2OH \xrightarrow{Ether}$$
 ?

(B)
$$\stackrel{\text{H}}{\bigcirc}_{C}^{-CH_3} \stackrel{\text{NaBH}_4}{\bigcirc}_{DMSO}$$
 ?

$$3+(1+1)=5$$

3. Answer *any one* of the following questions:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

a. i. Synthesize:

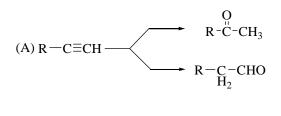
ii. Identify and draw the structure of the missing Catalyst A. How will you synthesize the catalyst A?

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ \hline \\ NMe_2 \\ \hline \\ Catalyst \ A \end{array} \begin{array}{c} OH \\ \hline \\ NMe_2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

iii. Indicates four important properties of micelles. What is critical micelle concentration? Mention one method by which you can determine it. 2+(2+2)+(2+1+1)=10

b. i. Complete the following reactions with mechanism:

ii. How would you carry out the following transformations?



(B)
$$Ph^-C^-C^-COOH$$
 $Ph^-C^-C^-CH_2OH$ $Ph^-C^-C^-CHO$ $Ph^-C^-C^-CHO$

6+4=10