

M.A.-III/PHIL-304ME/18

M.A. 3rd Semester Examination, 2018

PHILOSOPHY

Paper : 304ME

Course ID : 30654

Course Title: Prācīna Nyāya-II

Time: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words
as far as practicable.*

Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika

A. Answer any two of the following questions:

1. (a) Explain with suitable examples *svavyabhicāra*, *viruddha* and *vyāpyatvāsiddha hettvābhāsa*-s
(b) Are all the *Īsvarānumāna*-s free from the above *hettvābhāsa*-s? Answer with reference to the *maṅgalacaraṇa śloka* of *Nyāyakusumāñjali*. 8+4=12
2. “*sāpekṣatvādanādītvād vaicītrāt visvavṛttitah |
pratyātmanīyamāt bhukterasti heturalaukikaḥ-|*”
— Explain this *kārikā*. 1+11=12
3. (a) What is *kāraṇasakti*?
(b) On what ground does Udayana refute this theory? 4+8=12
4. (a) Explain the Buddhist position of *kṣaṇabhāṅgavāda*.
(b) Show, how Udayana seeks to refute this theory. 6+6=12

B. Write short notes on any four of the following: 4×4=16

5. *siddhasādhana doṣa*
6. *kādācītaka*
7. Justification of the name of the text *Nyāyakusumāñjali*
8. *vīprātipatti*
9. *adrṣṭa*
10. *prativandha* and *prativandhaka*
11. *bhūtacaitanyavāda*
12. *svabhāvavāda*