

M.A. 3rd Semester Examination, 2018**PHILOSOPHY****Paper : 303ME****Course ID : 30653****Course Title: Prācīna Nyāya-I****Time: 2 Hours****Full Marks: 40**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words
as far as practicable.*

A. Answer any two of the following questions:

1. (a) What is *tattva* and what is *tattvajñāna*?
(b) How does *tattvajñāna* of sixteen *padātha*-s lead an aspirant to *apavarga*? Answer after *Vātsyāyana*. 4+8=12
2. (a) State and explain the *lakṣaṇa* of *śabda* after Goutama.
(b) What are the characteristics of an *āpta* according to *Vātsyāyana*? Discuss. 6+6=12
3. (a) State and explain *vyāptijñāna* after Goutama.
(b) What are the ways of receiving *vyāptijñāna*? Explain each of them with suitable example. 6+6=12
4. (a) What is *sannikarṣa*?
(b) Explain, after *Vātsyāyana*, the different types of *sannikarṣa*. 3+9=12

B. Write short notes on any four of the following: 4×4=16

5. *pramātā, pramāṇa, prameya, pramiti*
6. *ānvikṣikī vidyā*
7. *sādharmya upamiti* and *vaidharmya upamiti*
8. *ṣoḍaśa padārtha*

9. *akṣasyākṣasya prativiṣayam vṛttiḥ pratyakṣa*

10. *prāpyakāritva*

11. *parāmarśa*

12. *trividhānumāna*
