

M.A. 3rd Semester Examination, 2018**PHILOSOPHY****Paper : 301C****Course ID : 30651****Course Title: Ethics: Indian Philosophy of Language****Time: 2 Hours****Full Marks: 40***The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words
as far as practicable.*

- A.** Answer *any two* of the following questions: 12×2=24
1. (a) What is meant by *śakti*?
(b) Discuss the debate between *prācīna nyāya* and *navya nyāya* on *śakti*.
(c) Explain *vyākaraṇa*, *upamāna* and *koṣa* as the ways of receiving *śaktigraha*. 3+3+6=12
 2. (a) What is *śabdajñāna*?
(b) Explain the *karaṇa* and *vyāpāra* of *śabdajñāna* after *Viśvanātha*.
(c) Discuss with suitable example of *varṇanātmakaśabda* after *Bhāṣāpariccheda*. 2+4+6=12
 3. (a) What is meant by *vṛtti*?
(b) Discuss different types of *vṛtti* according to *Bhāṣāpariccheda*. 3+9=12
 4. (a) Why is *lakṣanā* called *gouṇavṛtti*? Explain with suitable example.
(b) What is meant by *vīja* of *lakṣanā*? Answer after *Viśvanātha*. 5+7=12
- B.** Write short notes *any four* of the following questions: 4×4=16
5. *mounīśloka*
 6. *dhanyātmakaśabda*
 7. *bṛddhavyavahāra*
 8. *śābdabodha* and *śābdapramā*
 9. *jñyamānapada*
 10. *lakṣita lakṣaṇā*
 11. *ākāṅkhā*
 12. *yogyatā*