

M. A. 2nd Semester Examination, 2021

Philosophy

Course Code: MAPHIL 202C

Subject: Philosophy

Course ID: 20652

Course Title: Indian Metaphysics

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

Group - A

A. Answer any one of the following questions: 12x1=12

1. What is *upādhi*?

(b) Distinguish between collective and individual ignorance with the special reference to the nature of ignorance after *Vedāntasāra*. 2+10

2. (a) How does Sadānanda refute the views of others and vindicate the *Advaita* position of *ātmān*. Discuss.

B. Write short note on any two of the following: 4x2=8

1. *adhikārī*

2. *tattvamasi*

3. *samādhi*

4. *adhyārop*

Group-B

C. Answer any one of the following questions: 12x1=12

1. (a) Discuss the concept of *duḥkha* after *Sāṃkhyakārikā*.

(b) Give an exposition of different kinds of *duḥkha* after *Sāṃkhya Kārikā*. 6+6

2. Discuss after Īśarakṛṣṇa the twofold classification of the twenty five elements. 12

D. Write short note on any four of the following: 4x2=8

1. *mūlaprakṛti*

2. *vahupurṣavāda*

3. *Sāṃkhya* theory of evolution

4. *guṇatraya*