M. A. 2nd Semester Examination, 2021

Philosophy

Course Code: MAPHIL 201C

Subject: Philosophy Course ID: 20651

Course Title: Indian Ethics

Full Marks: 40 Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

A. Answer *any two* of the following questions:

12x2=24

- 1. Explain the concepts of self (ātman) according to Śrīmadbhāgavadgitā.
- 2. (a) Explain the *lakṣaṇa* of *dharma* according to Laugākṣī Bhāskara.
 - (b) State and explain each terms of the *lakṣaṇa* of *dharma* after *Arthasaṁgraha*. 3+9
- **3.** (a) What is *ārthībhāvanā?* Explain after *Arthasaṁgraha*.
 - (b) Explain sādhya, sādhanā, itikartavyatā according to Laugākṣī Bhāskara. 3+9
- **4.** Explain the definition of *dharma* following the *Pūrva-Mīmāmsā-Sūtra* of *Jaimini*. 12

B. Write short note on *any four* of the following:

4x4=16

- 1. svadharma
- 2. yajñārtha karma
- 3. sthitaprajña
- 4. śābdībhāvanā
- 5. utpattividhi
- **6.** The constituent limbs of *adhikarana*.
- 7. saptānga rājya and caturanga rājya
- **8.** danda