

**B.Sc. Semester I (Honours) Examination, 2018-19****MICROBIOLOGY****Course ID : 12211****Course Code : SHMCB-101C-1**

Course Title : Introduction to Microbiology and Microbial Diversity

**Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes****Full Marks: 25***The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer *any five* from the following: 1×5=5
- (a) Mention the contribution of Alexander Fleming in Microbiology.
  - (b) What is numerical aperture?
  - (c) What is heterocyst?
  - (d) What do you mean by fungi imperfecti?
  - (e) What is dolipore septum?
  - (f) Define viroids.
  - (g) Write down the limitation of Koch's postulate.
  - (h) What is 'eye spot'?
2. Answer *any two* from the following: 5×2=10
- (a) Briefly discuss about the economic importance of fungi in medical science and food industry. 3+2=5
  - (b) Write a short note on Pigments of algae. 5
  - (c) Mention the salient features of prion. Name two human diseases caused by prion. 3+2=5
  - (d) Write down the working principle of phase-contrast microscopy with ray diagram. 3+2=5
3. Answer *any one* from the following: 10×1=10
- (a) Give a detailed account on asexual reproduction of fungi. What do you mean by holocarpic and eucarpic fungi? 8+2=10
  - (b) Briefly describe the conjugation process in protozoa with suitable diagram. What is encystment of protozoa? 8+2=10
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