out of order and was sold for Rs. 34,800. Depreciation is to be calculated at $20 \%$ p.a. on the diminishing balance method.

Show the Machinery Account for the year 2020, 2021 and 2022 in the books of Y Bros.

Assume calendar year is the accounting year.
(e) Mr. Tanumoy does not maintain proper books of accounts. From the following data, you are asked to prepare a statement of Profit \& Loss for the year ended 31.12.2021.

| Particulars | $\mathbf{3 1 . 1 2 . 2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 1 2 . 2 0 2 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Building | 50,000 | 60,000 |
| Furniture | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Debtors | 15,000 | 24,000 |
| Creditors | 10,000 | 11,000 |
| Bills Receivable | 8,000 | 9,500 |
| Stock | 25,000 | 32,800 |
| Cash | 2,200 | 1,500 |
| Bank overdraft | 10,000 | 7,500 |
| Outstanding Expenses | 500 | 600 |

During the year Mr. Tanumoy has drawn Rs. 2,000 p.m. in cash and introduced further capital of Rs. 6,000. Goods costing Rs. 3,000 was taken by proprietor
B.Com. 1st Semester (Honours) Examination-2022-23

## COMMERCE

## Course ID : 11211 Course Code : BCOMH-101C-1

## Course Title : Financial Accounting-I

Time : 2 Hours
Full Marks : 40
The figures in the right hand margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any five of the following questions : $2 \times 5=10$
(a) Mention the errors not disclosed by a Trial Balance.
(b) What do you mean by Residuary Entries?
(c) Define non-profit seeking concern.
(d) What is Contingent liability?
(e) What do you mean by 'Amortization of asset'?
(f) Why memorandum joint venture is prepard?
(g) What is Del Credere Commission?
(h) What is meant by Accommodation Bill?
2. Answer any four of the following questions : $5 \times 4=20$
(a) Distinguish between consignment sale and ordinary sale.
(b) From the following particulars prepare Manufacturing Account for the year ended 31.03.2021.

| Particulars | Amount <br> (Rs) | Particulars | Amount <br> (Rs) |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Opening Stock |  | Royalty on <br> Production <br> Raw Materials <br> W-I-P | 8,000 |
| Fuel and Power |  |  |  |
| Maintenance of |  |  |  |
| Flant | 21,800 |  |  |
| Purchase of raw | 12,600 | Printing \& Stationary | 2,100 |
| Materials | 62,000 | Dep. On Machinery | 10,800 |
| Wages paid | 17,500 | Factory lighting due | 8,000 |
| Carriage on | 2,600 | Closing Stock |  |
| Purchase | 15,000 | Raw Materials | 7,600 |
| Factory Rent | 5,400 | W-I-P | 4,800 |
| Office Rent |  |  | 16,000 |
| Salary of works | 12,000 | Finished Goods |  |
| Manager |  |  |  |

(c) Explain the objective of trial balance.
(d) Y Bros. imported a machinery for Rs. 1,60,000 on $1^{\text {st }}$ July 2020, paid customs duty and freight Rs. 80,000 and incurred erection charges Rs. 60,000. Another machinery costing Rs.1,00,000 was purchased from local market on $1^{\text {st }}$ March 2021. On $1^{\text {st }}$ July 2022 a portion of imported machinery (value one-third) got
accepted by Hari. He then discounted the bill for Rs. 49,900.
Hari paid Rs. 2450 as clearing charge, Rs. 6000 as godown rent and Rs. 400 as sundry expenses. He sold 90 sets @ Rs. 6400 per set but he could not realize the sales proceeds of 5 sets from the customers. He was entitled to receive $4 \%$ ordinary commission and $1 \%$ del credere Commission. The net amount due from Hari was received in time.

Prepare following acccounts in the books of Sunil.
(i) Consignment Account, (ii) Hari Account, and
(iii) Goods sent on Consignment Account.
(b) Distinguish Between :
i) Receipts \& Payments Account and Income \& Expenditure Account
ii) Profit \& Loss Account and Balance Sheet.
$5+5$
for his personal use. Chrge depreciation on fixed assets @ $10 \%$ p.a. A provision of $2 \%$ is to be created on Debtors.
(f) From the following particulars prepare the Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 31.03.2022.
i) Bank overdraft as per Cash Book as on 31.03.2022. Rs. 16,200
ii) A cheque deposited as per Bank Statement but not recorded in the Cash Book Rs. 700.
iii) Debit side of the Bank column cast short Rs. 100 iv) A cheque for Rs. 5,000 deposited but collected as per the bank Statement Rs. 4,996.
v) A party's cheque returned dishonoured as per the Bank Statement only Rs. 530.
vi) Bank charges recorded twice in the Cash Book. Rs. 25.
3. Answer any one of the following questions : $10 \times 1=10$
(a) Sunil of Delhi sent 100 T.V. sets to Hari of Kolkata consignment basis. The cost price of each set was Rs. 5000. Goods are sent at invoice price by charging $20 \%$ load on cost price. Sunil incurred Rs. 1000 for Coolie charges, Rs. 9,600 for railway charges and Rs. 1,400 for insurance. 2 sets were lost in transit and insurance claim received of Rs. 8,000. He drew a bill payable after two months for Rs. 50000 which was

